

# SciPy Conference 2012

## A talk on SBHS Virtual labs using Python

**Team SBHS led by  
Prof. Kannan Moudgalya**

**Speaker**

**Rupak Rokade**

**Indian Institute of Technology Bombay**

**Project funded by National Mission on  
Education through ICT, MHRD.**

**December 29, 2012**



# Virtual Labs

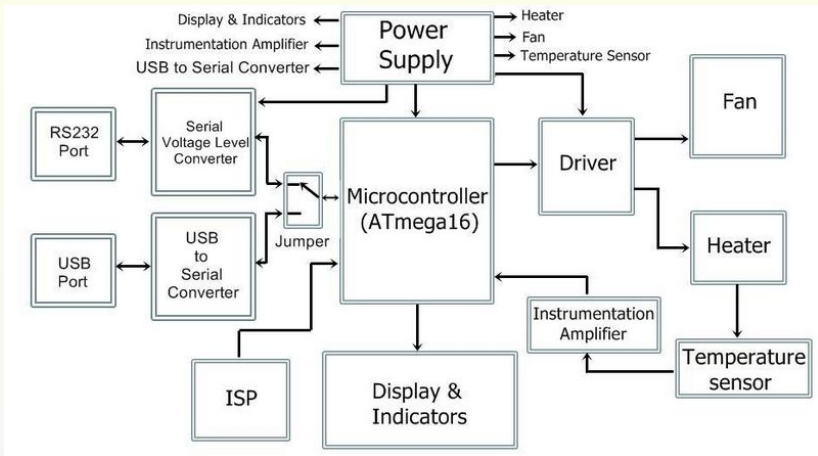
- ▶ **Simulation Virtual lab**
- ▶ **Remote triggered Virtual lab**



# Single Board Heater System



# Block diagram of SBHS



# What does this system do?

## Controlling the temperature of a blade

- ▶ by heating with heater
- ▶ by cooling with a fan



# Main components of SBHS

- ▶ **Heater assembly**



# Main components of SBHS

- ▶ **Heater assembly**
  - ▶ Consists of an iron plate placed at a distance of about 3.5 mm from the nichrome coil



# Main components of SBHS

- ▶ **Heater assembly**
  - ▶ Consists of an iron plate placed at a distance of about 3.5 mm from the nichrome coil
  - ▶ Coil gets heated on passage of current





# Main components of SBHS

- ▶ **Heater assembly**
  - ▶ Consists of an iron plate placed at a distance of about 3.5 mm from the nichrome coil
  - ▶ Coil gets heated on passage of current
  - ▶ Iron plate gets heated due to transfer of heat from coil through convection



# Main components of SBHS

- ▶ **Heater assembly**
  - ▶ Consists of an iron plate placed at a distance of about 3.5 mm from the nichrome coil
  - ▶ Coil gets heated on passage of current
  - ▶ Iron plate gets heated due to transfer of heat from coil through convection
- ▶ **Computer fan**



# Main components of SBHS

- ▶ **Heater assembly**
  - ▶ Consists of an iron plate placed at a distance of about 3.5 mm from the nichrome coil
  - ▶ Coil gets heated on passage of current
  - ▶ Iron plate gets heated due to transfer of heat from coil through convection
- ▶ **Computer fan**
  - ▶ Positioned below the plate



# Main components of SBHS

- ▶ **Heater assembly**
  - ▶ Consists of an iron plate placed at a distance of about 3.5 mm from the nichrome coil
  - ▶ Coil gets heated on passage of current
  - ▶ Iron plate gets heated due to transfer of heat from coil through convection
- ▶ **Computer fan**
  - ▶ Positioned below the plate
  - ▶ Meant for cooling the assembly



# Main components of SBHS

- ▶ **Heater assembly**
  - ▶ Consists of an iron plate placed at a distance of about 3.5 mm from the nichrome coil
  - ▶ Coil gets heated on passage of current
  - ▶ Iron plate gets heated due to transfer of heat from coil through convection
- ▶ **Computer fan**
  - ▶ Positioned below the plate
  - ▶ Meant for cooling the assembly
- ▶ **Temperature Sensor**



# Main components of SBHS

- ▶ **Heater assembly**
  - ▶ Consists of an iron plate placed at a distance of about 3.5 mm from the nichrome coil
  - ▶ Coil gets heated on passage of current
  - ▶ Iron plate gets heated due to transfer of heat from coil through convection
- ▶ **Computer fan**
  - ▶ Positioned below the plate
  - ▶ Meant for cooling the assembly
- ▶ **Temperature Sensor**
  - ▶ **AD590**

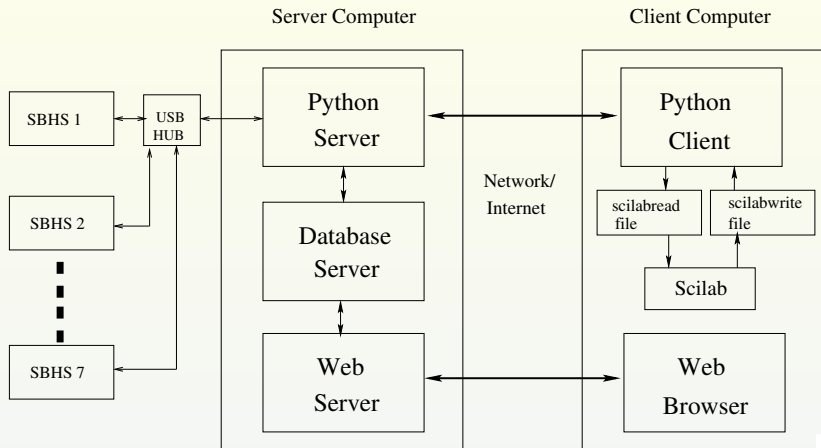


# Main components of SBHS

- ▶ **Heater assembly**
  - ▶ Consists of an iron plate placed at a distance of about 3.5 mm from the nichrome coil
  - ▶ Coil gets heated on passage of current
  - ▶ Iron plate gets heated due to transfer of heat from coil through convection
- ▶ **Computer fan**
  - ▶ Positioned below the plate
  - ▶ Meant for cooling the assembly
- ▶ **Temperature Sensor**
  - ▶ AD590
  - ▶ Reading in  $\mu A$  per Kelvin



# Software architecture SBHS vlabs





# Implementation



# Implementation

## Server side Hardware access



# Implementation

## Server side Hardware access

- ▶ Python is used for interfacing to hardware



# Implementation

## Server side Hardware access

- ▶ Python is used for interfacing to hardware
- ▶ **Serial library included**



# Implementation

## Server side Hardware access

- ▶ Python is used for interfacing to hardware
- ▶ Serial library included
- ▶ Baud rate etc can be easily set



# Implementation

## Server side Hardware access

- ▶ Python is used for interfacing to hardware
- ▶ Serial library included
- ▶ Baud rate etc can be easily set
- ▶ **Direct communication to `/dev/ttyUSB*` files**



# Implementation contd...



# Implementation contd...

## Server side web hosting

- ▶ **Socket, RMI, http etc.. ways of client-server communication**





# Implementation contd...

## Server side web hosting

- ▶ Socket, RMI, http etc.. ways of client-server communication
- ▶ **HTTP is chosen**



# Implementation contd...

## Server side web hosting

- ▶ Socket, RMI, http etc.. ways of client-server communication
- ▶ HTTP is chosen
- ▶ Why?



# Implementation contd...

## Server side web hosting

- ▶ **Socket, RMI, http etc.. ways of client-server communication**
- ▶ **HTTP is chosen**
- ▶ **Why?**



# Implementation contd...

## Server side web hosting

- ▶ **Socket, RMI, http etc.. ways of client-server communication**
- ▶ **HTTP is chosen**
- ▶ **Why?It is browser based**



# Implementation contd...

## Server side web hosting

- ▶ **Socket, RMI, http etc.. ways of client-server communication**
- ▶ **HTTP is chosen**
- ▶ **Why?It is browser based**



# Implementation contd...



# Implementation contd...

- ▶ **Obvious need of a web server**



# Implementation contd...

- ▶ **Obvious need of a web server**
- ▶ **Examples of web server, apache, nginx, IIS etc..**





# Implementation contd...

- ▶ Obvious need of a web server
- ▶ Examples of web server, apache, nginx, IIS etc..
- ▶ **But web server will handle only requests, routine calls and traffic management**



# Implementation contd...

- ▶ **Obvious need of a web server**
- ▶ **Examples of web server, apache, nginx, IIS etc..**
- ▶ **But web server will handle only requests, routine calls and traffic management**
- ▶ **Need of server side scripting language**



# Implementation contd...



# Implementation contd...

- ▶ **Examples of server side scripting language, php, python, perl, asp etc..**



# Implementation contd...

- ▶ **Examples of server side scripting language, php, python, perl, asp etc..**
- ▶ **We choose python**



# Implementation contd...

- ▶ **Examples of server side scripting language, php, python, perl, asp etc..**
- ▶ **We choose python**
- ▶ **But plane python will require coding from scratch**



# Implementation contd...

- ▶ **Examples of server side scripting language, php, python, perl, asp etc..**
- ▶ **We choose python**
- ▶ **But plain python will require coding from scratch**
- ▶ **Choose Django (python based web development framework)**



# Implementation contd...





# Implementation contd...

Why Django ?



# Implementation contd...

## Why Django ?

- ▶ **Session management**



# Implementation contd...

## Why Django ?

- ▶ **Session management**
- ▶ **Data security**



# Implementation contd...

## Why Django ?

- ▶ **Session management**
- ▶ **Data security**
- ▶ **Url management**



# Implementation contd...



# Implementation contd...

## Client side

- ▶ Python client



# Implementation contd...

## Client side

- ▶ Python client
- ▶ **Separate settings file**



# Implementation contd...

## Client side

- ▶ Python client
- ▶ Separate settings file
- ▶ **GET and POST** technique





# Implementation contd...



# Implementation contd...

## URL's

- ▶ <http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/sbhs/hardware/checkconnection>



# Implementation contd...

## URL's

- ▶ <http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/sbhs/hardware/checkconnection>
- ▶ <http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/sbhs/hardware/clientversion>



# Implementation contd...

## URL's

- ▶ <http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/sbhs/hardware/checkconnection>
- ▶ <http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/sbhs/hardware/clientversion>
- ▶ <http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/sbhs/hardware/communicate>



# Python Server structure

`__init__.py`



# Python Server structure

`__init__.py`  
`urls.py`



# Python Server structure

`__init__.py`

`urls.py`

- ▶ **define urls for communication**



# Python Server structure

`__init__.py`

`urls.py`

- ▶ define urls for communication





# Python Server structure

`__init__.py`

`urls.py`

- ▶ define urls for communication

`models.py`



# Python Server structure

`__init__.py`

`urls.py`

- ▶ define urls for communication

`models.py`

- ▶ create classes for database communication with tables and corresponding fields



# Python server structure cont...

**sbhs.py**



# Python server structure cont...

## **sbhs.py**

- ▶ **main file for communication with SBHS over USB**



# Python server structure cont...

## sbhs.py

- ▶ main file for communication with SBHS over USB
- ▶ has 11 functions like setHeat, setFan, getTemp etc.



**Thank you**  
**rupakrokade@gmail.com**

